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U.S. TRADE IN LIVESTOCK, MEAT,
AND MEAT PRODUCTS, 1971

PROCUREMENT SECTION
CURRENT SERIAL RECORDS

Summary

The value of U.S. exports of livestock, meat, and meat products reached a new high of \$700 million in 1971 exceeding the previous high in 1970 by 9 percent. Principally, larger exports of inedible tallow to India and South America were responsible for the increase.

Imports, valued at \$1.4 billion were just slightly below a year ago. Higher per-unit import values for boneless and cooked frozen beef failed to offset the decline in imports of dutiable wool.

Exports

The major U.S. livestock exports in order of importance are animal byproducts, red meats, and live animals.

In calendar 1971 exports of animal byproducts were valued at \$589 million--up more than \$40 million from the previous year. Almost all of the increase is attributed to greater inedible tallow exports which were up 16 percent in volume to 2.6 billion pounds and 17 percent in value to \$233 million. Most of the 1971 increase was due to larger shipments to India and South America. Exports to India totaled 336 million pounds--a 77-percent-increase from a year earlier. About 75 percent of these shipments were financed under the U.S. AID program.

Argentina is the largest producer of tallow in South America and normally supplies neighboring countries' requirements as well as its own. In 1971, because of reduced Argentine cattle slaughter, tallow supplies were down and Argentina made purchases from the United States. In addition, other South American countries turned to the United States for tallow.

Inedible tallow exports to Argentina in 1971 totaled 27 million pounds; these were the first exports of record to that country. Exports to Colombia, at 79 million pounds, were more than double their 1970 level and exports to Brazil, at 70 million pounds, were 65 million pounds larger.

Japan is the largest U.S. market for inedible tallow but exports in 1971, at 400 million pounds, were at an 8-year low. Japan's total imports of tallow and greases have averaged about 670 million pounds during the last 3 years. The U.S. share of this market was 87 percent in 1968. By 1970 the U.S. share had fallen to 75 percent while Australia's had increased from 3 to 13 percent. The decline in the U.S. market share is a direct result of increased Japanese purchases of lower-priced Australian tallow.

Lard exports at 282 million pounds in 1971 were down 23 percent from a year earlier owing to a 42 percent drop in shipments to Mexico to 26 million pounds and a 12 percent decline in shipments to the United Kingdom to 230 million pounds. High U.S. lard prices relative to European Community (EC) lard and the availability of adequate continental and East European supplies contributed to the decline in U.S. lard exports to the United Kingdom. A subsidy has been in effect on U.S. lard exports to the United Kingdom since 1969.

Hides and skins are the second largest animal byproduct export. In 1971, valued at \$155 million, hide and skin exports were 7 percent above 1970. Significant increases were noted for whole cattle hide exports to Spain, Poland, and France and woolled sheep skins to the USSR.

Live animal exports valued at \$45.9 million were 13 percent above their 1970 level. A 2,600-head-increase in shipments of breeding cattle to Mexico to 11,800 head contributed to the higher level of exports.

Sheep, lamb, and goat exports were up over 60 percent to 214,000 head because of a sharp increase in exports to Mexico, with shipments totaling 168,000 head.

Red meats are the third most important export category. In value they were up 50 percent to \$31 million in 1971 as a result of a 3-fold increase in fresh and frozen beef exports to Canada.

Imports

The major U.S. livestock imports in order of importance are: red meats, byproducts, and live animals.

In calendar 1971, red meat imports valued at \$1.03 billion were \$40 million above their year-earlier level. Higher per-unit import values for boneless and cooked frozen beef accounted for the increase.

Boneless beef imports totaled almost 1.1 billion pounds in 1971--down 2 percent from a year earlier. Entries from Australia totaled only 490 million pounds compared with 521 million pounds in 1970 and were responsible for the decline. Despite a reduction in quantity imported, the average per-unit import value of boneless beef increased from 50 cents per pound in 1970 to 53 cents in 1971 raising the total value 4 percent to \$562 million. Australia and New Zealand supply almost 70 percent of U.S. boneless beef imports. Mexico, Ireland, Canada, and the Central American countries are the other major suppliers.

U.S. imports of fresh, chilled, and frozen beef, veal, mutton, and goat meats are subject to the Meat Import Law. This Law has been in effect since 1964 and provides for quotas if imports are estimated to exceed 110 percent of an adjusted base quota. A voluntary restraint program was developed in late 1968 to avoid the imposition of quotas. Similar programs were in effect during 1969, 1970, and 1971 under which the principal supplying countries agreed to limit their shipments to the United States. The 1971 program level was 1.160 billion pounds, and imports of meats subject to the program totaled 1.133 billion pounds.

The net amount subject to the program excludes rejections by the Consumer and Marketing Service's Meat and Poultry Inspection Program. Rejections during 1971 were 21 million pounds. Boneless beef accounted for about 90 percent of the imported meats subject to the Meat Import Law in 1971.

A continuation of a development which began in 1970 was the increased quantity of beef and veal imports entering in the form of prepared items (Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated, Number 107.6020). These meats are not subject to the Meat Import Law. In 1971 imports of these items reached a new high of 41.6 million pounds--a 63 percent increase over 1970 levels. Honduras and Guatemala are the largest suppliers under this category. Imports from Honduras at 16.2 million pounds were 52 percent greater and imports from Guatemala at 10 million pounds were three times their level of 1970.

Imports of canned corned beef were only about three-fourths of the 89 million pounds imported in 1970. A 74-percent increase in entries from Brazil to 33 million pounds failed to offset the 53-percent decline in Argentine arrivals which totaled only 27 million pounds.

Entries of prepared and preserved beef and veal were at a record high of 76 million pounds--though only 1 percent above a year earlier. Almost 95 percent of the prepared and preserved beef imported in 1971 was cooked frozen (TSUSA No. 107.6040) with Brazil and Argentina the principal suppliers. In 1971 a more than 3-fold increase in arrivals from Brazil to 27 million pounds just offset the 26 percent decline in entries from Argentina, which had fallen to 42 million pounds. The per-unit import value of Brazilian cooked frozen beef increased from 75 cents per pound in 1970 to \$1.10 in 1971 and accounted for almost all of the \$23 million increase in the value of prepared and preserved beef imports to \$72 million.

Animal byproducts are the second most important livestock import. Valued at \$260 million, byproduct imports were down almost \$28 million from their 1970 level. Most of the decline was in the dutiable wool category which historically has been the most important animal byproduct import.

Dutiable wool imports were at a low for recent years as a result of reduced arrivals from Australia and New Zealand. Imports from Australia totaled 23.4 million pounds--down nearly 30 percent. Arrivals from New Zealand totaled 7 million pounds--60 percent below last year's level. A further cause for the 50 percent decline in the value of dutiable wool imports to \$28 million was the drop in per-unit value from 70 cents per pound to 65 cents in 1971.

Cattle, mostly stockers and feeders from Canada and Mexico, are the most important live animal imports. In 1971, live cattle imports at 991,000 were the lowest since 1967 largely because of a 20-percent drop in feeder cattle imports from Mexico to 752,000 head.

Live hog imports reached a record high of almost 78,000 head in 1971--up 15 percent from the previous 1970 record of 68,000 head. All U.S. live hog imports are from Canada.

Table 1--Livestock, meat, and meat products: Value of U.S. exports,
average 1961-65, annual 1966-71

Commodity	Average 1961-65	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
Red meats:							
Beef and veal:							
Fresh or frozen	11.1	13.5	15.3	15.6	17.8	20.1	30.7
Pickled or cured	4.8	4.3	4.9	4.3	3.9	4.5	5.3
Canned	.6	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/
Total beef and veal 3/	16.5	17.8	20.2	19.9	21.7	24.6	36.0
Pork:							
Fresh or frozen	17.3	10.9	9.7	23.0	51.8	17.3	18.1
Cured not canned:							
Hams and shoulders	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.0	4.3	3.5	1.8
Bacon	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.1
Other	2.8	2.1	1.9	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.7
Canned and cured:							
Hams and shoulders	.4	4/	4/	4/	4/	4/	4/
Other	.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4
Total pork 3/	26.6	20.6	17.8	31.6	61.8	26.2	25.1
Lamb, mutton, and goat (except canned)	.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	.8	1.0
Sausage, bologna, and frankfurters:							
Except canned	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9
Canned	.5	.7	.8	1.0	.9	1.0	1.1
Total sausage, bologna, and frankfurters 3/	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9
Other meat products:							
Except canned	---	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.9
Specialties canned	---	.5	.7	.5	.4	.3	.3
Other canned	5/ 1.7	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.7
Total other meat products	5/ 1.7	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.9
Total red meats (excluding horse meat) 3/	47.1	47.6	47.7	62.0	93.9	61.3	71.9
Horse meat (edible and inedible)	.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
Byproducts:							
Variety meats:							
Beef	---	36.0	33.5	34.5	36.8	39.0	47.2
Pork	---	16.4	17.4	15.5	19.8	24.6	25.6
Other	---	6.1	6.2	4.9	5.1	5.9	5.4
Total variety meats 3/	6/ 37.7	58.5	57.1	54.9	61.7	69.5	78.2
Sausage casings (animal)	11.9	9.4	6.9	7.3	10.3	13.1	11.7
Lard	47.2	19.6	18.6	14.3	25.5	45.5	33.3
Tallow and greases:							
Edible tallow and greases	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.0	1.3	2.5	1.1
Inedible tallow	128.4	152.3	144.1	122.7	127.4	176.1	215.7
Choice white greases	15.2	10.9	8.7	8.3	7.4	13.8	11.1
Other animal fats and oils inedible	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.9	6.3	4.8
Total tallow and greases 3/	147.6	167.9	157.3	134.3	139.0	198.6	232.7
Hides and skins:							
Cattle parts	---	---	5.3	3.5	4.0	1.8	3.4
Pieces:							
Cattle	68.4	131.9	102.1	96.6	128.4	127.8	129.3
Calf and kip	9.5	14.9	11.0	10.0	8.4	4.7	7.6
Sheep and lamb	4.9	4.4	6.5	6.4	7.5	6.9	11.3
Other	6.1	3.2	2.5	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.5
Total hides and skins 3/	88.9	154.4	127.4	120.8	151.5	144.4	155.1
Furskins (pieces)	32.4	44.2	39.3	46.2	57.1	42.6	43.6
Mohair (including fine animal hair)	10.1	8.6	7.1	10.8	9.6	7.9	7.3
Other miscellaneous	7/	19.7	17.4	17.0	19.5	24.0	26.8
Total byproducts	375.8	482.3	431.1	405.6	474.2	545.6	588.7
Live animals:							
Cattle and calves	12.4	14.3	21.2	15.4	16.7	29.3	32.5
Sheep, lambs, goats	.8	.9	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.3	2.6
Hogs	.6	.7	1.0	1.0	1.7	2.4	1.8
Horses, asses, mules, etc.	2.2	3.7	4.5	4.4	6.9	7.5	8.9
Total live animals 3/	16.0	19.6	28.3	21.9	26.3	40.5	45.9
Grand total 3/	439.2	549.5	507.1	489.5	594.4	647.3	706.6

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Not reported separately; if any, included in other canned meat products.

3/ May not add due to rounding.

4/ Not reported separately; if any, included in cured not canned.

5/ Includes baby food.

6/ Variety meats were not reported by category.

7/ Data not comparable to subsequent years.

Table 2--Livestock, meat, and meat products: U.S. exports, product weight basis,
average 1961-65, annual 1966-71

Commodity	Average 1961-65	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971 ^{1/}
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
Red meats:							
Beef and veal:							
Fresh or frozen	19.7	18.0	17.8	15.7	16.8	18.8	30.6
Pickled or cured	15.7	10.8	13.5	11.3	8.9	10.4	11.4
Canned	1.7	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/
Total beef and veal 3/	37.1	28.8	31.3	27.0	25.7	29.3	42.0
Pork:							
Fresh or frozen	60.5	29.6	30.7	62.5	121.6	41.6	45.3
Cured not canned:							
Hams and shoulders	7.2	6.1	4.7	4.0	8.6	6.4	3.2
Bacon	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.4	3.6	3.1	2.3
Other	14.5	6.9	7.4	11.7	9.2	7.7	11.9
Canned and cured:							
Hams and shoulders	.6	4/	4/	4/	4/	4/	4/
Other	1.7	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.6
Total pork 3/	90.1	50.9	50.6	85.1	145.1	61.2	65.3
Lamb, mutton, and goat (except canned)	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.3
Sausage, bologna, and frankfurters:							
Except canned	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.8	3.4	2.8	2.6
Canned	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4
Total sausage, bologna, and frankfurters 3/	3.4	3.6	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.0
Other meat products:							
Except canned	---	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.3
Specialties canned	---	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0
Other canned	5/ 3.7	7.9	8.1	9.4	9.3	8.1	9.1
Total other meat products	5/ 3.7	11.7	12.8	12.8	13.0	12.0	12.4
Total red meats (excluding horse meat) 3/	135.8	96.6	100.0	131.1	190.0	107.7	125.0
Horse meat (edible and inedible)	.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
Byproducts:							
Variety meats:							
Beef	---	116.4	114.9	122.9	126.3	118.6	147.2
Pork	---	78.6	85.4	85.8	97.6	105.1	115.4
Other	---	18.3	22.0	16.5	16.0	15.9	15.0
Total variety meats 3/	6/ 172.5	213.3	222.3	225.2	239.8	239.5	277.5
Sausage casings (animal)	16.9	12.7	10.2	10.5	11.9	12.3	12.3
Lard	461.9	157.6	188.6	175.3	261.9	365.9	282.3
Tallow and greases:							
Edible tallow and greases	12.4	16.4	17.1	11.2	13.0	20.6	10.0
Inedible tallow	1,751.7	1,826.5	2,071.5	2,071.5	1,773.4	2,027.8	2,439.9
Choice white greases	195.1	124.9	129.7	138.7	92.9	150.3	123.1
Other animal fats and oils, inedible	19.6	20.6	19.5	23.7	28.4	62.7	42.9
Total tallow and greases 3/	1,978.8	1,988.4	2,237.8	2,245.1	1,907.7	2,261.3	2,616.0
Hides and skins: 7/							
Cattle parts	---	---	43.3	36.0	29.9	14.4	28.4
	Million pieces	Million pieces	Million pieces	Million pieces	Million pieces	Million pieces	Million pieces
Pieces:							
Cattle	9.5	14.2	11.9	12.9	14.8	15.2	16.0
Calf and kip	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.3	2.2
Sheep and lamb	2.7	2.4	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.8	5.9
Other	.1	.5	.4	.3	.4	.6	3.1
Total hides and skins 3/	14.6	19.7	18.6	18.7	20.8	20.9	27.3
Mohair (including fine animal hair)	10.3	10.7	10.3	15.9	12.9	10.9	12.4
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head
Live animals:							
Cattle and calves	36.5	35.4	55.3	35.7	39.2	88.0	92.6
Sheep and lambs	29.0	59.1	120.7	117.7	106.2	132.9	213.8
Hogs	8.8	9.6	12.9	13.7	18.6	24.8	17.3
Horses, asses, mules, etc.	3.0	14.2	15.7	15.0	11.5	40.7	14.5

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Not reported separately; if any, included in other canned meat products.

3/ May not add due to rounding.

4/ Not reported separately; if any, included in cured not canned.

5/ Includes baby food.

6/ Variety meats were not reported separately.

7/ Excluding furskins.

Table 3--Livestock, meat, and meat products: U.S. exports, product weight basis,
by country of destination, 1970-71

Commodity exported and country of destination	1970	1971	Commodity exported and country of destination	1970	1971
	Million pounds	Million pounds		Million pounds	Million pounds
Beef and veal:			Other meat products: (continued)		
Fresh and frozen:			Other meats, canned:		
Canada	4.6	15.2	France	1.9	2.4
Bahamas	7.4	6.9	Surinam .....	.5	.5
Jamaica .....	.8	1.3	Philippines .....	.4	.4
Bermuda .....	.7	.9	Guyana .....	.3	.2
Other countries	5.3	6.3	Jamaica .....	.3	.2
Total	18.8	30.6	Mexico .....	.3	.2
Pickled or cured:			Nansei Islands .....	.9	.1
Canada	7.0	9.3	Other countries	3.5	5.1
Surinam	1.1	.7	Total	8.1	9.1
Jamaica .....	.8	.4	Variety meats:		
Other countries	1.5	1.0	Beef:		
Total	10.4	11.4	France	50.4	67.1
Pork:			United Kingdom	36.9	36.6
Fresh or frozen:			Netherlands	10.6	14.0
Japan	16.1	25.1	Belgium-Luxembourg	6.2	7.0
Canada	18.2	11.4	Mexico	1.8	4.2
Mexico	2.4	2.0	Israel	3.7	3.7
Bahamas	1.6	1.7	Canada	2.2	3.3
Nansei Islands .....	.7	1.1	Germany, West	1.8	2.9
Venezuela .....	.3	---	Peru	---	2.6
Other countries	2.3	4.0	Sweden	2.3	.6
Total	41.6	45.3	Other countries	2.7	5.2
Hams or shoulders, cured:			Total	118.6	147.2
Bahamas	1.2	1.0	Pork:		
Canada	3.3	.9	Germany, West	33.7	49.7
Trinidad	1.7	1.2	Mexico	25.9	17.5
Other countries	1.2	1.2	Netherlands	18.6	16.4
Total	6.4	3.2	France	13.0	13.0
Bacon, cured:			Belgium-Luxembourg	3.0	4.3
Canada	1.1	0.4	Canada	2.0	3.3
Bahamas .....	.2	.2	Hungary .....	.6	2.8
Japan .....	.1	.1	Japan	2.5	.8
Other countries	1.7	1.6	Other countries	5.8	7.6
Total	3.1	2.3	Total	105.1	115.4
Other pork, cured:			Other variety meats:		
Peru	---	2.7	United Kingdom	8.1	7.6
Trinidad	1.0	2.2	Canada	4.3	4.1
Jamaica	1.1	1.6	France	1.1	1.2
Panama	1.6	1.5	Other countries	2.4	2.1
Canada .....	.9	.7	Total	15.9	15.0
Other countries	3.1	3.2	Sausage casings, animal:		
Total	7.7	11.9	Hog:		
Canned pork:			Mexico	0.5	1.9
Netherlands-Antilles	0.2	0.5	Canada	1.8	1.8
Leeward-Windward Islands .....	.3	.4	Australia	1.3	1.1
Bahamas .....	.1	.2	South Africa, Republic of	1.5	1.1
Surinam .....	.3	.2	United Kingdom	1.5	.7
Canada .....	.2	.1	New Zealand .....	.8	.6
Mexico .....	.1	.1	Belgium-Luxembourg	1.2	.4
Other countries	1.2	1.1	Other countries	1.3	1.6
Total	2.4	2.6	Total	9.9	9.2
Lamb and mutton (except canned):			Other:		
Bahamas	0.5	0.6	Canada	0.5	0.5
United Kingdom .....	.2	.2	United Kingdom .....	.4	.5
Canada	2/	.1	Spain .....	.3	.2
Other countries .....	.4	.4	Germany, West .....	.1	.1
Total	1.1	1.3	Switzerland .....	.2	.1
Sausage, bologna, and frankfurters:			Other countries .....	.9	1.7
Except canned:			Total	2.4	3.1
Bahamas	0.8	0.7	Lard:		
Nansei Islands .....	.6	.6	United Kingdom	259.3	229.7
Canada .....	.3	.3	Mexico	44.5	26.0
Other countries	1.1	1.0	Canada	16.1	9.2
Total	2.8	2.6	Yugoslavia	14.3	5.3
Canned:			Belgium-Luxembourg	2.1	2.8
Netherlands-Antilles	0.2	0.3	British Honduras	3.3	2.6
Bahamas .....	.2	.2	Haiti	1.2	1.4
Canada .....	.2	.2	Germany, West .....	.8	1.0
Bermuda .....	.1	.1	Peru	1.4	.7
Mexico .....	.1	.1	Korea, Republic of	2.2	.1
Other countries .....	.6	.5	Panama .....	.5	2/
Total	1.4	1.4	Poland	17.1	2/
Other meat products:			Other countries	3.1	3.5
Except canned:			Total	365.9	282.3
Canada	1.3	1.4	Tallow and greases:		
Japan .....	.2	.2	Edible, tallow and greases:		
Mexico .....	.2	.1	Canada	6.8	6.4
Other countries	1.1	.6	Poland	4.6	.7
Total	2.8	2.3	Mexico	1.0	.2
Specialties canned:			Netherlands .....	.1	.1
Bahamas	0.2	0.3	Japan	6.4	2/
Japan .....	.1	.1	Other countries	1.7	2.6
Other countries .....	.8	.6	Total	20.6	10.0
Total	1.1	1.0			

continued

Table 3--Livestock, meat, and meat products: U.S. exports, product weight basis,
by country of destination, 1970-71--continued

Commodity exported and country of destination	1970	1971	Commodity exported and country of destination	1970	1971
	Million pounds	Million pounds		Million pounds	Million pounds
Tallow and greases: (continued)			Hides and skins: (continued)		
Inedible, tallow:			Cattle parts:		
Japan	382.6	351.9	Other countries .....	.8	2.0
India	189.5	336.3	Total	14.4	28.4
Netherlands	141.0	167.4			
Korea, Republic of	101.7	150.8		Million	Million
Spain	112.7	139.4		pieces	pieces
UAR (Egypt)	135.0	123.2	Cattle hides:		
Pakistan	107.1	91.0	Japan	6.2	6.0
Colombia	32.4	79.0	Mexico	2.0	2.2
Brazil	5.2	70.3	USSR	1.5	1.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	36.2	68.7	Canada .....	.8	.9
Italy	84.0	60.3	Spain .....	.3	.8
United Kingdom	59.3	55.5	Germany, West .....	.7	.6
Poland	54.1	49.1	Korea, Republic of .....	.3	.4
Turkey	10.0	48.3	Netherlands .....	.3	.3
Algeria	22.4	45.4	Other countries	3.1	3.5
Germany, West	46.3	40.9	Total	15.2	16.0
Ghana	23.1	36.5	Calf and kip skins:		
Guatemala	28.8	36.0	Italy	0.3	0.5
Mexico	68.0	35.1	Japan .....	.4	.4
Iran	33.2	33.5	Canada .....	.1	.2
Morocco	34.7	32.0	Spain .....	.1	.1
Portugal	18.4	29.2	Other countries .....	.4	1.0
Argentina	2/	26.8	Total	1.3	2.2
El Salvador	25.6	26.3	Sheep and lamb skins:		
China, Taiwan	47.4	24.9	United Kingdom	1.1	1.3
Dominican Republic	16.4	23.8	USSR .....	.2	1.1
Venezuela	12.6	21.8	Canada .....	.6	.9
France	16.9	21.7	Germany, West .....	.5	.6
Ecuador	21.6	19.8	Italy .....	.4	.2
Switzerland	12.0	19.8	France .....	.2	.1
South Africa, Republic of	14.3	15.9	Netherlands .....	.1	.1
Haiti	13.1	15.7	Other countries .....	.7	1.6
Senegal	9.6	13.9	Total	3.8	5.9
Nicaragua	12.8	13.3	Other skins:		
Jamaica	9.9	11.5	China, Taiwan	2/	1.5
Iraq	4.9	9.9	Belgium-Luxembourg	---	1.1
Philippines	13.2	9.7	Mexico .....	.1	.2
Honduras	14.0	8.9	Italy .....	.1	.1
Canada	6.9	7.1	Other countries .....	.4	.2
Norway	5.1	7.0	Total .....	.6	3.1
Trinidad	6.8	7.0			
Greece	6.8	6.9		Million	Million
Peru	4.4	6.7		pounds	pounds
Lebanon	---	5.3	Mohair (including fine animal hair):		
Ireland	6.9	5.7	United Kingdom	7.5	9.2
Other countries	20.9	33.7	Switzerland .....	.5	.8
Total	2,027.8	2,439.9	France .....	.3	.6
Choice white grease:			Germany, West .....	.2	.4
Japan	54.2	44.9	Italy .....	.8	.4
Peru	16.1	26.1	Belgium-Luxembourg .....	.3	.3
Netherlands	56.7	24.1	Japan .....	.6	.2
Belgium-Luxembourg	4.8	8.6	Spain .....	.1	.2
Korea, Republic of	5.2	6.5	Canada .....	.1	.1
Ecuador	7.6	5.4	Mexico .....	.2	.1
United Kingdom	3.0	2.7	Other countries .....	.3	.1
Ireland .....	.5	2.0	Total	10.9	12.4
Colombia	---	1.2			
Canada	1.7	.3		1,000	1,000
Other countries .....	.5	1.3		head	head
Total	150.3	123.1	Livestock:		
Other animal fats and oils (inedible):			Cattle and calves:		
Canada	6.0	7.5	Canada	67.8	68.6
Mexico	7.5	4.1	Mexico	9.3	11.9
United Kingdom	3.8	3.4	Costa Rica .....	.8	2.2
Japan	9.3	3.2	Spain .....	.2	1.6
Honduras	2.1	2.6	Chile .....	.9	1.5
Turkey	---	2.2	Dominican Republic	1.6	.9
Korea, Republic of	5.9	2.1	Venezuela .....	.7	.5
Netherlands .....	.2	2.0	Greece	1.6	---
Argentina	2/	1.7	Other countries	5.1	5.4
Germany, West .....	.9	1.5	Total	88.0	92.6
Peru .....	.7	1.3	Sheep, lambs, and goats:		
China, Taiwan	2.8	.9	Mexico	80.5	168.1
Haiti	3.0	.9	Canada	51.7	43.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	1.5	.8	Other countries .....	.7	2.3
Italy	2.8	.7	Total	132.9	213.8
Spain	6.2	.1	Hogs:		
Algeria	2.2	---	Mexico	11.3	11.7
Pakistan	2.6	---	Japan	5.4	1.5
Other countries	5.2	7.9	Canada	4.2	1.3
Total	62.7	42.9	Venezuela	1.1	.6
Hides and skins:			Other countries	2.8	2.2
Cattle parts:			Total	24.8	17.3
Hong Kong	1.8	7.4	Horses, asses, mules, etc.:		
Canada	5.9	5.5	Canada	38.0	11.9
Italy	3.4	4.9	Mexico .....	.5	.4
United Kingdom .....	.2	3.2	Other countries	2.2	2.2
China, Taiwan .....	.4	1.9	Total	40.7	14.5
Japan .....	.4	1.7			
Mexico .....	.8	1.2			
Netherlands .....	.7	.6			

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Less than 50,000 pounds. 3/ Less than 50,000 pieces.

Table 4—Livestock, meat, and meat products: Value of U.S. imports, average 1961-65, annual 1966-71

Commodity	Average 1961-65	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1/	1971
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
Red meats:								
Beef and veal:								
Fresh, chilled or frozen:								
Beef, bone-in	6.6	7.2	4.3	10.5	9.0	11.1		10.6
Veal, bone-in	7.6	9.9	7.2	9.3	14.4	14.2		13.9
Beef, boneless	226.9	281.3	332.4	375.1	456.4	542.5		562.6
Beef and veal, prepared items .....	.2	.9	.6	.6	1.2	11.9		19.4
Canned:								
Corned	2/	2/	33.4	40.9	37.7	36.6		41.2
Other, including beef sausage	31.5	35.5	4.5	6.6	9.1	14.0		15.4
Prepared and preserved	10.1	19.1	21.5	42.4	40.9	49.4		71.7
Total beef and veal 3/	282.9	353.9	403.9	485.5	568.7	679.8		734.7
Pork:								
Fresh or frozen	15.3	18.5	19.2	19.7	21.0	24.2		22.9
Hams and shoulders	101.6	152.4	158.6	171.3	195.3	221.8		221.5
Bacon	2.9	12.2	7.8	7.5	6.4	7.2		5.2
Sausage	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.5		2.8
Pickled or salted	10.5	16.4	16.0	15.9	13.7	16.2		10.5
Total pork 3/	131.8	201.6	203.3	216.1	238.7	271.9		262.9
Lamb, mutton, and goat:								
Fresh or frozen:								
Lamb	3.5	5.1	3.9	7.9	15.3	16.3		13.5
Mutton and goat	10.3	16.3	14.1	15.5	16.2	13.6		10.7
Total lamb, mutton, and goat	13.8	21.4	18.0	23.4	31.5	29.9		24.2
Mixed sausage	1.1	3.1	3.4	4.2	4.9	6.5		5.1
Other meats	1.2	6.5	5.5	4.8	5.8	7.6		5.9
Total sausage and other meats	2.3	9.6	8.9	9.0	10.7	14.1		11.0
Total red meats (excluding horse meat) 3/	430.8	566.5	634.0	734.0	849.7	995.7		1,032.7
Meat for animal food:								
Horse meat, edible and inedible	3.7	5.2	5.4	6.4	6.6	5.9		4.1
Other	1.3	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.9	5.1		5.6
Total meat for animal food	5.0	8.5	9.1	10.3	11.5	11.0		9.7
Byproducts:								
Variety meats	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.7	2.5		2.0
Lard	4/	—	4/	4/	4/	—		4/
Tallow and greases .....	.4	.7	.8	.8	1.2	.4		.4
Casings (animal)	16.9	21.6	19.7	20.8	23.9	27.5		27.7
Meat extract	3.2	4.3	2.7	1.9	2.2	4.7		5.5
Wool (clean basis):								
Apparel	104.8	146.8	92.1	97.2	76.5	56.2		27.8
Carpet	94.6	72.2	37.5	48.1	42.6	31.5		36.0
Total wool	199.4	219.0	129.6	145.3	119.1	87.7		63.8
Animal hair (clean basis)	14.1	9.9	10.3	12.4	8.5	2.9		3.2
Hides and skins:								
Cattle (parts) .....	.1	.4	.2	4/	.1	.4		.4
Sheep and lambs .....	.6	6.3	8.4	10.0	7.2	8.1		6.2
Pieces:								
Cattle, calf, kip, and buffalo	13.0	9.0	7.0	8.8	7.7	5.8		3.6
Goat and kid	15.0	14.0	9.2	5.8	6.8	3.9		2.5
Sheep and lamb	29.3	43.9	22.3	40.1	29.5	23.8		33.3
Horse	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8		1.6
Pig	1.8	3.1	1.5	.8	1.1	1.0		.4
Other	8.4	10.1	10.9	10.9	8.1	6.2		3.3
Total hides and skins 3/	70.7	88.7	61.1	78.2	62.2	51.0		51.4
Fur skins	104.9	122.9	91.8	102.5	93.7	58.9		53.6
Other miscellaneous	38.8	50.5	49.0	49.6	46.3	51.6		52.1
Total byproducts	449.4	521.7	366.2	412.9	356.8	287.2		259.7
Live animals:								
Cattle	88.7	104.0	64.1	97.4	103.0	121.5		116.8
Sheep, lambs, and goats .....	.2	.2	.2	.5	.6	.4		.2
Hogs .....	.1	.7	.9	1.0	1.0	4.3		4.2
Horses, asses, mules, etc.	6.7	11.2	12.2	11.7	12.2	26.8		14.1
Total live animals	95.7	116.1	77.4	110.6	116.8	153.0		135.3
Grand total 3/	980.9	1,232.8	1,086.7	1,267.8	1,336.8	1,447.0		1,437.3

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Not reported separately; if any, included in other canned beef and veal.

3/ May not add due to rounding.

4/ Less than 50,000 dollars.

Table 5--Livestock, meat, and meat products: U.S. imports, product weight basis,
average 1961-65, annual 1966-71

Commodity	Average 1961-65	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971 ^{1/}
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
Red meats:							
Beef and veal:							
Fresh, frozen or chilled:							
Beef, bone-in	21.9	20.7	11.7	26.8	19.6	24.3	22.0
Veal, bone-in	20.9	22.0	14.2	18.3	25.7	23.5	21.8
Beef, boneless	698.0	720.2	814.6	893.9	984.6	1,083.3	1,056.5
Beef and veal, prepared items	.5	2.0	1.2	1.4	2.4	25.5	41.6
Canned:							
Corned	2/	2/	85.7	101.0	94.7	88.5	67.2
Other, including beef sausage	93.7	93.6	12.3	16.9	23.0	31.0	25.4
Prepared and preserved	20.9	34.8	39.3	69.7	66.7	74.0	76.2
Total beef and veal 3/	855.9	893.3	979.0	1,128.0	1,216.6	1,350.1	1,310.7
Pork:							
Fresh or frozen	40.2	42.0	47.4	48.4	42.9	55.5	62.3
Hams and shoulders	144.4	199.8	212.6	229.3	235.0	253.0	265.7
Bacon	4.8	20.6	12.7	12.3	9.3	9.7	8.3
Sausage	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	3.7
Pickled or salted	20.9	33.2	31.7	31.6	24.4	25.8	16.6
Total pork 3/	212.2	298.3	306.9	324.1	315.5	347.6	356.6
Lamb, mutton, and goat:							
Fresh or frozen:							
Lamb	13.2	14.9	12.3	22.9	43.9	43.5	38.2
Mutton and goat	47.4	60.5	54.3	62.0	54.2	39.5	32.3
Total lamb, mutton, and goat	60.6	75.4	66.6	84.9	98.1	83.0	70.5
Mixed sausage	2.3	6.0	6.2	7.6	8.8	10.5	7.8
Other meats	3.7	18.1	14.5	12.0	14.0	18.4	14.6
Total sausage and other meats	6.0	24.1	20.7	19.6	22.8	28.9	22.4
Total red meats (excluding horse meat) 3/	1,134.7	1,291.1	1,373.2	1,556.6	1,653.0	1,809.7	1,760.3
Horse meat (edible and inedible)	36.5	45.9	49.1	55.9	53.2	48.1	31.7
Byproducts:							
Variety meats	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.8	5.6	9.8	6.5
Lard	4/	---	4/	4/	4/	---	.5
Tallow and greases	2.8	3.6	7.7	11.7	12.7	8.4	6.1
Meat extract	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.2	1.3
Wool (clean basis):							
Apparel	117.3	162.5	109.1	129.8	93.5	79.8	42.7
Carpet	138.3	114.6	78.2	119.6	95.7	73.3	83.9
Total wool	255.6	277.1	187.3	249.4	189.2	153.1	126.6
Animal hair (clean basis)	7.1	5.0	6.1	7.7	5.7	2.2	2.9
Hides and skins: 5/							
Cattle (parts)	.4	.9	.8	.2	.5	2.1	1.9
Sheep and lambs	.7	9.4	11.9	13.3	9.1	11.0	7.4
Pieces:							
Cattle, calf, kip, and buffalo	2.5	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.2	.8
Goat and kid	14.2	10.3	7.1	5.2	5.1	3.0	2.0
Sheep and lambs	28.2	27.9	20.3	30.8	20.7	18.7	19.3
Horse	.4	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2
Pig	1.6	2.1	1.1	.7	.7	.6	.2
Other	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	.7
Total hides and skins 3/	48.7	43.7	31.7	40.1	29.2	24.9	23.1
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head
Live animals:							
Cattle	964.2	1,100.4	751.8	1,039.2	1,041.9	1,167.7	990.7
Sheep, lambs, and goats	11.4	8.3	12.4	26.6	22.8	11.7	5.5
Hogs	6.0	22.7	17.3	21.7	13.4	67.8	77.5
Horses, asses, mules, etc.	7.2	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.7

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Not reported separately; if any, included in other canned beef and veal.

3/ May not add due to rounding.

4/ Less than 50,000 pounds.

5/ Excludes furskins.

Table 6--Livestock, meat, and meat products: U.S. imports, product weight basis,
by country of origin, annual 1970-71

Commodity imported and country of origin	1970	1971	Commodity imported and country of origin	1970	1971
	Million pounds	Million pounds		Million pounds	Million pounds
Beef and veal:			Pork:		
Fresh, frozen or chilled:			Fresh or frozen:		
Beef, bone-in:			Canada	55.3	62.2
Canada	15.1	15.8	Other countries .....	.2	.1
Australia	2.6	3.4	Total	55.5	62.3
New Zealand	1.9	.4	Hams and shoulders:		
Dominican Republic	2.0	.1	Denmark	104.5	116.7
Other countries	2.7	2.3	Netherlands	81.1	81.0
Total	24.3	22.0	Poland	45.7	46.1
Veal, bone-in:			Yugoslavia	10.5	10.6
New Zealand	12.5	10.0	Hungary	3.5	4.6
Canada	4.7	5.2	Czechoslovakia	2.5	1.8
Australia	3.7	4.2	Other countries	5.2	4.9
Mexico	2.4	2.3	Total	253.0	265.7
Other countries .....	.2	.1	Bacon:		
Total	23.5	21.8	Denmark	6.6	5.8
Beef, boneless:			Canada	2.7	2.3
Australia	520.7	490.4	Other countries .....	.4	.2
New Zealand	227.2	230.4	Total	9.7	8.3
Mexico	76.0	76.7	Sausage:		
Ireland	69.0	63.0	Canada	1.7	1.9
Canada	57.5	56.6	Denmark	1.7	1.6
Nicaragua	41.6	43.8	Other countries .....	.2	.2
Costa Rica	37.1	40.0	Total	3.6	3.7
Guatemala	22.9	26.0	Pickled or salted:		
Dominican Republic	15.6	16.8	Poland	10.4	8.8
Panama	5.7	6.9	Denmark	7.8	3.9
United Kingdom	4.5	2.2	Netherlands	5.3	1.5
Haiti .....	.9	1.1	Yugoslavia .....	.7	.9
Total 3/	1,083.3	1,056.5	Other countries	1.6	1.5
Beef and veal, prepared items:			Total	25.8	16.6
Honduras	10.5	16.2	Lamb, mutton, and goat:		
Guatemala	3.2	10.0	Fresh or frozen:		
Nicaragua	6.5	8.0	Lamb:		
Australia	2.1	4.3	Australia	21.6	26.0
Canada	3.0	2.0	New Zealand	21.8	12.2
Other countries .....	.2	1.1	Other countries .....	.1	---
Total	25.5	41.6	Total	43.5	38.2
Canned beef:			Mutton and goat:		
Corned:			Australia	38.6	32.0
Argentina	58.2	27.3	New Zealand .....	.4	.2
Brazil	19.0	33.0	Other countries .....	.5	.1
Paraguay	9.5	6.3	Total	39.5	32.3
Uruguay	1.2	.1	Mixed sausage:		
Other countries .....	.6	.5	Denmark	9.4	7.0
Total	88.5	67.2	Germany, West .....	.8	.6
Other canned beef:			Other countries .....	.3	.2
Argentina	25.2	18.7	Total	10.5	7.8
Paraguay	3.1	3.2	Other meats:		
Brazil .....	.5	2.8	Denmark	13.9	11.5
Other countries	2.2	.7	France	1.2	1.2
Total	31.0	25.4	Netherlands	1.4	.8
Beef prepared or preserved:			Australia	1.0	.7
Argentina	57.6	42.4	Poland .....	.2	.1
Brazil	9.2	27.3	Other countries .....	.7	.3
Australia	5.1	2.4	Total	18.4	14.6
Denmark .....	.3	2.2	Variety meats:		
Nicaragua	1.2	.6	Canada	7.2	4.3
Other countries .....	.6	1.3	New Zealand .....	.8	1.4
Total	74.0	76.2	Mexico .....	.6	.3
			Nicaragua .....	.4	.2
			Other countries .....	.8	.3
			Total	9.8	6.5

continued

Table 6--Livestock, meat, and meat products: U.S. imports, product weight basis,
by country of origin, annual 1970-71...continued

Commodity imported and country of origin	1/ 1970 : 1971		Commodity imported and country of origin	1/ 1970 : 1971	
	Million pounds	Million pounds		Million pieces	Million pieces
Horse meat:			Hides and skins: (continued)		
Argentina	24.9	16.3	Goat and kid skins:		
Mexico	13.6	10.2	Brazil	1.0	0.6
Canada	9.5	5.2	Ethiopia .....	.2	.6
Other countries .....	.1	---	Iran .....	.1	.4
Total	48.1	31.7	India .....	.7	.1
Tallow and greases:			Lebanon .....	.1	.1
Canada	7.5	5.0	Nigeria .....	.6	.1
Norway .....	.2	.5	Other countries .....	.3	.1
Germany, West .....	.1	.2	Total 3/	3.0	2.0
Netherlands .....	.2	.2	Sheep and lamb skins:		
United Kingdom .....	.3	.2	New Zealand	11.6	12.3
Other countries .....	.1	---	Iran	2.7	3.7
Total	8.4	6.1	Turkey .....	.6	.8
Meat extract:			Nigeria .....	.6	.6
Brazil	0.2	0.6	Brazil .....	.5	.3
Australia .....	.5	.4	Sudan .....	.4	.3
Argentina .....	.5	.3	Australia .....	.2	.2
Total	1.2	1.3	France .....	.3	.2
Wool (clean basis):			Lebanon .....	.4	.2
Apparel:			Syria .....	.2	.2
Australia	32.2	23.4	Argentina .....	.1	.1
New Zealand	16.7	6.6	Ethiopia .....	.3	.1
South Africa, Republic of	9.1	4.3	Indonesia .....	.1	.1
Uruguay	11.2	4.1	Other countries .....	.7	.2
Argentina	4.1	1.8	Total	18.7	19.3
France	3.1	1.0	Horse hides:		
Other countries	3.4	1.5	France	0.1	0.1
Total	79.8	42.7	Other countries .....	.1	.1
Carpet:			Total .....	.2	.2
New Zealand	42.0	53.4	Pig skins:		
Argentina	16.1	13.4	Brazil	0.3	0.1
United Kingdom	4.6	8.5	Poland .....	.3	---
Lebanon	3.2	3.0	Other countries .....	.4/	.1
Ireland	1.6	1.5	Total .....	.6	.2
Syria .....	.9	.7	Other hides and skins:		
Pakistan .....	.9	.4	Australia	0.5	0.3
France .....	.2	.2	Brazil .....	.3	.2
Other countries	3.8	2.8	Other countries .....	.4	.2
Total	73.3	83.9	Total	1.2	.7
Animal hair (clean basis):				1,000	1,000
Peru	1.3	.7		head	head
Outer Mongolia .....	.5	.8	Live animals:		
Iran .....	.2	.7	Cattle:		
Afghanistan .....	.1	.4	Mexico	936.6	752.4
Other countries .....	.1	.3	Canada	230.8	238.0
Total	2.2	2.9	Other countries .....	.3	.3
Hides and skins:			Total	1,167.7	990.7
Cattle parts:			Sheep, lambs, and goats:		
Canada	1.0	1.8	Canada	11.7	5.5
Argentina .....	.5	.1	Other countries	5/	5/
Other countries .....	.6	---	Total	11.7	5.5
Total	2.1	1.9	Hogs:		
Sheep and lamb:			Canada	67.8	77.5
Iran	4.9	3.3	Other countries	---	5/
Turkey .....	.9	.9	Total	67.8	77.5
Lebanon	1.3	.8	Horses, asses, mules, etc.:		
New Zealand .....	.9	.6	Canada	2.4	2.6
South Africa, Republic of .....	.7	.6	Other countries	1.3	1.1
Syria .....	.6	.2	Total	3.7	3.7
Other countries	1.7	1.0			
Total	11.0	7.4			
	Million	Million			
	pieces	pieces			
Cattle, calf, kip, buffalo skins:					
Canada	0.5	0.4			
France .....	.2	.1			
India .....	.1	.1			
Pakistan .....	.1	.1			
Other countries .....	.3	.1			
Total	1.2	.8			

- 1/ Preliminary.
2/ Less than 50,000 pounds.
3/ May not add due to rounding.
4/ Less than 50,000 pieces.
5/ Less than 50 head.

Monthly figures for U.S. exports and imports of livestock products now appear in World Agricultural Production and Trade which is published monthly. Single copies of WAPT are available from FAS, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Room 5918, South Building, Washington, D.C. 20250. U.S. residents who wish to be added to the WAPT mailing list may send their names to address above.